

the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are living in poverty has increased from 1.1 billion to 1.5 billion (World Bank 2000).

There are many reasons for the increase in poverty. One of the main reasons is the rapid population growth in the developing countries. The population of the world is expected to reach 8 billion by the year 2025 (United Nations 2000). This rapid population growth is putting a strain on the natural resources and the environment, which are already being over-exploited.

Another reason for the increase in poverty is the unequal distribution of income. The rich countries are getting richer, while the poor countries are getting poorer. This is due to the fact that the rich countries have a higher rate of economic growth, while the poor countries have a lower rate of economic growth.

There are many ways to reduce poverty. One way is to increase the rate of economic growth in the poor countries. This can be done by investing in infrastructure, education, and health care. Another way is to reduce the unequal distribution of income. This can be done by increasing the minimum wage, providing social security, and redistributing income.

It is important to note that poverty is a complex problem and there is no simple solution. It requires a combination of different approaches and a long-term commitment to reducing poverty. The World Bank and other international organizations are working to help the poor countries reduce poverty and improve their living standards.

The World Bank's *World Development Report 2000* (World Bank 2000) provides a comprehensive overview of the state of the world's economy and the challenges facing the poor countries. It also offers a number of recommendations for how to reduce poverty and improve the lives of the world's poor.

One of the key recommendations of the World Bank is to focus on increasing the rate of economic growth in the poor countries. This can be done by investing in infrastructure, education, and health care. The World Bank also recommends that the poor countries should focus on reducing the unequal distribution of income.

The World Bank also recommends that the poor countries should focus on improving the quality of their institutions. This includes strengthening the legal system, improving the quality of government services, and increasing transparency and accountability. The World Bank also recommends that the poor countries should focus on improving their human resources.

The World Bank also recommends that the poor countries should focus on improving their environment. This includes protecting the natural resources, reducing pollution, and improving the quality of the air and water. The World Bank also recommends that the poor countries should focus on improving their social services.

The World Bank also recommends that the poor countries should focus on improving their international trade relations. This includes reducing trade barriers, improving the quality of their exports, and increasing their participation in the global economy. The World Bank also recommends that the poor countries should focus on improving their international relations.

The World Bank also recommends that the poor countries should focus on improving their international cooperation. This includes working with other countries to address global issues, such as climate change, terrorism, and human rights. The World Bank also recommends that the poor countries should focus on improving their international image.

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